

Sardina pilchardus (Walbaum, 1792)

AphiaID: 126421

SARDINHA

Biota (Superdomínio) > Animalia (Reino) > Chordata (Filo) > Vertebrata (Subfiló) > Gnathostomata (Infrafilo) > Osteichthyes (Parvfilo) > Actinopterygii (Gigaclasses) > Actinopteri (Superclasse) > Teleostei (Classe) > Clupeiformes (Ordem) > Alosidae (Família) > *Sardina* (Gênero)



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Descrição

Espécie de corpo alongado coberto de escamas, com uma cor azul-prateada mais escura no dorso do que nos flancos e ventre onde apresenta uma cor mais clara e prateada.

Distribuição geográfica

É encontrada no Atlântico Nordeste e Mar Mediterrâneo.

Habitat e ecologia

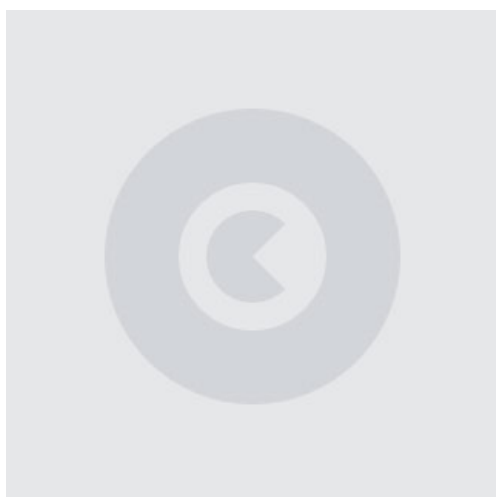
Habita na coluna de água em zonas costeiras de 25 a 100 m de profundidade. Efectua migrações em grandes cardumes que durante o dia se protegem dos predadores em águas mais profundas e à noite sobem para águas mais superficiais para se alimentarem de algas e pequenos crustáceos.

Características identificativas

- Corpo esguio de secção transversal oval;
- Carena ventral pouco desenvolvida;
- Barbatana dorsal começando à frente da origem das barbatanas pélvicas;
- Opérculo com estrias ósseas radiais; parte posterior do maxilar situada à frente da vertical que passa pelo meio do olho;
- ausência de chanfradura a meio da maxila superior;
- Dois últimos raios da barbatana anal mais fortes e longos que os precedentes;
- Uma fiada horizontal de manchas escuras pouco acentuadas sobre os lados do corpo.



Facilmente confundível com:



*Sardinella
maderensis*
Sardinela-da-Madeira



Sardinella aurita
Sardinela-lombuda



Sprattus sprattus
Espadilha

Estatuto de Conservação



Sinónimos

Sardina pilchardus sardina (Risso, 1827)

Informação Adicional

[EUNIS](#)

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