

Arbacia lixula (Linnaeus, 1758)

AphialD: 124249

BLACK SEA URCHIN

Biota (Superdominio) > Echinacea (Subterclasse) > Arbacia (Genero)



Vasco Ferreira



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Conservation status and major threats



DADOS INSUFICIENTES	POUCO PREOCUPANTE	QUASE AMEAÇADO	VULNERÁVEL	EM PERIGO	CRITICAMENTE EM PERIGO	EXTINTO NA NATUREZA	EXTINTO
DD	LC	NT	VU	EN	CR	EW	EX

Synonyms

- Arbacia aequituberculata* (Blainville, 1825)
- Arbacia australis* Lovén, 1887
- Arbacia grandinosa* (Valenciennes, 1846)
- Arbacia pustulosa* (Leske, 1778)
- Cidaris pustulosa* Leske, 1778
- Echinocidaris (Agarites) loculatua* (Blainville, 1825)
- Echinocidaris (Tetrapygus) aequituberculatus* (Blainville, 1825)

Echinocidaris (Tetrapygus) grandinosa (Valenciennes, 1846)
Echinocidaris (Tetrapygus) pustulosa (Leske, 1778)
Echinocidaris aequituberculata (Blainville, 1825)
Echinocidaris grandinosa (Valenciennes, 1846)
Echinocidaris loculatua (Blainville, 1825)
Echinocidaris pustulosa (Leske, 1778)
Echinus aequituberculatus Blainville, 1825
Echinus equituberculatus Blainville, 1825
Echinus grandinosus Valenciennes, 1846
Echinus lixula Linnaeus, 1758
Echinus loculatus Blainville, 1825
Echinus neapolitanus Delle Chiaje, 1825
Echinus pustulosus (Leske, 1778)

References

additional source Hayward, P.J.; Ryland, J.S. (Ed.). (1990). The marine fauna of the British Isles and North-West Europe: 1. Introduction and protozoans to arthropods. Clarendon Press: Oxford, UK. ISBN 0-19-857356-1. 627 pp. [\[details\]](#)

basis of record Hansson, H.G. (2001). Echinodermata, in: Costello, M.J. et al. (Ed.) (2001). European register of marine species: a check-list of the marine species in Europe and a bibliography of guides to their identification. Collection Patrimoines Naturels., 50: pp. 336-351. [\[details\]](#)

additional source Mortensen, T. (1935). A Monograph of the Echinoidea. II. Bothriocidaroida, Melonechinoida, Lepidocentroida, and Stirodonta, 647 pp., C. A. Reitzel & Oxford University Press, Copenhagen & London. [\[details\]](#)

additional source Lessios, H. A., Lockhart, S., Collin, R., Sotil, G., Sanchez-Jerez, P., Zigler, K. S., Perez, A. F., Garrido, M. J., Geyer, L. B., Bernardi, G., Vaquier, V. D., Haroun, R. & Kessing, B. D. 2012. Phylogeography and bindin evolution in Arbacia, a sea urchin genus with an unusual distribution. Molecular Ecology 21, 130-144., available online at <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-294x.2011.05303.x> [\[details\]](#)

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